

Micius Quantum Prizes for 2018 and 2019

Quantum mechanics, discovered in the beginning of the last century, has been an enormously successful theory of the nature, and has led to the development of many of today's most widely used technologies that completely changed the landscape of our society. In past decades, profound progresses, made both in our understanding of exploiting quantum superposition and entanglement for new ways of information processing and in the experimental methods of coherent control and interaction of individual quantum particles, have given birth to an emerging field of quantum technologies, also known as the second quantum revolution, which moved beyond the first quantum revolution that simply exploited naturally occurring quantum effects. The second quantum revolution has been driving and enabling a new generation of classically impossible tasks ranging from unconditionally secure quantum communications, breathtakingly powerful quantum simulation and quantum computation, to extremely sensitive measurements.

To promote the second quantum revolution, a new science foundation, the "Micius Quantum Foundation" has been recently established thanks to generous donations from private entrepreneurs. This Foundation is named after *Micius*, a Chinese ancient philosopher who lived in the similar period of the Western philosopher Democritus. Micius strongly stood for peace, put forward the concept of "universal love", and performed original scientific work such as the pinhole experiment that proved light traveled straight. His book contained some preliminary idea of Newton's first law of motion, which wrote: "The stop of motion is due to the opposing force... If there is no opposing force... the motion will never stop." Micius also held a belief that objects can infinitely divided into small pieces, but there is a smallest fundamental unit of particle, a concept with coincidence to our modern quantum physics.

One of the important missions of the Micius Quantum Foundation is to establish the "Micius Quantum Prize" to recognize the scientists who have made outstanding contributions in the field of quantum communications, quantum simulation, quantum computation, and quantum metrology. The revenue of the Micius Quantum Foundation is distributed in the form of prizes. Each honoree will receive a tax-free prize of one million Chinese yuan (about 150,000 US dollars) and a gold medal .

The Micius Quantum Prize recognizes significant science advance ranging from the early conceptual contributions to the recent experimental breakthroughs. The themes of the 2018 and 2019 Micius Quantum Prizes are quantum computation and quantum communications, respectively, which concentrate on those aspects of scientific contributions as following:

- Seminal conceptual contributions that opened up the thriving field of quantum communications (including quantum cryptography and quantum teleportation), and/or quantum computation.
- Invention of practical schemes and feasible methods that enabled physical implementations of scalable quantum communications and/or quantum computation.
- Experimental realizations of the fundamental elements of quantum computers, and/or practically secure and large-scale quantum cryptographic networks.

The Micius Quantum Prizes 2018 are awarded to the field of quantum computation. The laureates are Juan Ignacio Cirac, David Deutsch, Peter Shor, and Peter Zoller, for their seminal theoretical work on quantum algorithms and physical architectures of quantum computers and simulators, and Rainer Blatt and David Wineland for their pioneering experiments that demonstrated fundamental elements of quantum computing with trapped ions.

Theory category:

- David Deutsch
- ✓ **For his seminal conceptual contributions on quantum Turing machine and quantum algorithms**
- Peter Shor
- ✓ **For his groundbreaking theoretical work on factoring algorithm and quantum error correction**
- Juan Ignacio Cirac
- Peter Zoller
- ✓ **For their outstanding theoretical contributions that enabled the scalable implementations of quantum information processing such as quantum computation with trapped ions, quantum simulation with ultracold atoms, and quantum repeaters.**

Experimental category

- Rainer Blatt
- ✓ **For his pioneering experimental work on the realizations of quantum logic gates, multiparticle entanglement, quantum simulation, and quantum computing algorithms using trapped ions.**
- David J. Wineland
- ✓ **For his groundbreaking experiments that opened the way to quantum computing and quantum metrology with trapped ions.**

The Micius Quantum Prizes 2019 are awarded to the field of quantum communication. The laureates are Charles Bennett, Gilles Brassard, Artur Ekert, and Stephen Wiesner, for their inventions of quantum cryptography, and Jian-Wei Pan and Anton Zeilinger for their groundbreaking experiments that enabled practically secure and large-scale quantum communications

Theory category

- Stephen Wiesner
- ✓ **For his original conceptual idea on conjugate coding that inspired the discovery of practical quantum cryptography**
- Charles H. Bennett
- Gilles Brassard
- ✓ **For their joint inventions of quantum key distribution, quantum teleportation, and entanglement purification**
- Artur Ekert
- ✓ **For his invention of entanglement-based quantum key distribution, entanglement swapping, and entanglement purification**

Experimental category

- Jian-Wei Pan
- Anton Zeilinger
- ✓ **For their groundbreaking experiments in multi-photon interferometry and free-space quantum transmission that enable practically secure and large-scale quantum communications**

The content of the press release is embargoed until 26 April 2019 at 3:00 PM Beijing time when the press conference is held. Each year, the laureates will be announced on

the last Friday of April, and the award ceremony will be hold on September 20th during the International Conference on Emerging Quantum Technologies. The detailed scientific background for the 2018 and 2019 Micius Quantum Prizes and the laureates' work will be provided in the official website <http://miciusprize.org> which will open after the press conference. Correspondence should be addressed to: office@miciusprize.org

Additional information

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Selection Committee (2018-2019)

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President of Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS)

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